

Pre-Intermediate Vocabulary: Unit 8

8.1

1. Achievement (n.) انجاز	when you have succeeded in doing sth very good and difficult
2. Aftershave (n.) كريم ما بعد الحلاقة	a liquid with a pleasant smell which a man puts on his face after shaving
3. aggressive (adj.) عدواني	behaving in an angry and violent way towards another person
4. Allergy (n.) حساسية	a condition that makes a person become ill or health problem because they have eaten some food
5. Antibiotic (n.) مضاد حيوي	a medicine or chemical that can destroy harmful bacteria in the body or limit their growth
6. Audience (n.) جمهور	the group of people together in one place to watch or listen to a play, film, sb speaking
7. Baseball (n.) البيسبول	a game played especially in North America by two teams of nine players
8. Blouse (n.) بلوزة	a shirt for a woman or girl
9. Boisterous (adj.) صاخب	noisy, energetic and rough
10. Casual wear (n.) ملابس غير رسمية	clothes that are not formal or not suitable for special occasions
11. chatty (adj.) ثرثار	liking to talk a lot in a friendly, informal way
12. Climbers (n.) متسلقون	people who climb mountains for sport
13. Cling on (v.) يتشبث بـ	to try very hard to keep sth
14. competitive (adj.) تنافسي	involving competition
15. Contest (n.) مسابقة	a competition to do better than other people, usually in which there are prizes
16. determined (adj.) مصمم/ عازم	wanting to do sth so much that nobody and no difficulty can stop you
17. Diagnosis (n.) تشخيص	a judgment about what an illness or problem is, made after examining it
18. Diarrhea (n.) اسهال	an illness when sb goes to the toilet more often than usual because of eating sth
19. Dive (v.) يغوص	to jump into water, especially with your head and arms going in first
20. Endlessly (adv.) بلا نهاية	in a never finishing way
21. Equipment (n.) معدات	the set of necessary tools, clothing, etc. for a particular purpose
22. exhausting (adj.) مرهق	making you feel extremely tired
23. Fever (n.) الحمى	when the body temperature is higher than usual and the heart beats very fast
24. Figure (n.) شكل	the shape of the human body or an amount expressed in numbers
25. fit (adj.) ذو لياقة بدنية	healthy and strong, especially as a result of exercise

8-2

1. Flu (n.) انفلونزا	an infectious illness which is like a very bad cold, but which causes a fever
2. Food poisoning (n.) تسمم غذائي	a condition that makes a person become ill or health problem because they have eaten some food
3. Gentle (adj.) لطيف	calm, kind or soft
4. Glands (n.) غدد	an organ of the body/plant secretes (= produces) liquid chemicals that have various purposes
5. Go-karting (n.) سباق الكارت	racing in go-carts
6. gold medal مدالية ذهبية	a small disc of gold which is given to the person who wins a competition, especially in a sport
7. Gymnastics (n.) جمباز	physical exercises and activities to increase the body's strength and the ability to move and bend easily
8. Haulage (n.) نقل	the business of moving things by road or railway
9. Heart (n.) قلب	the organ in your chest that sends the blood around your body
10. Heat (n.) حرارة	the quality of being hot or warm
11. Heptathlon (n.) سباعي	a competition in which women athletes compete in seven sports events
12. High jump (n.) الوثب العالي	a sport in which competitors try to jump over a bar supported on two poles
13. hopeless (adj.) بانس	without hope
14. Horse-riding (n.)	the sport or activity of riding a horse
15. Imbecile (n.) أحمق	a person who behaves in a stupid way
16. Infection (n.) عدوى	a disease in a part of your body caused by bacteria or a virus
17. Javelin throw (n.) رمي الرمح	a competition in which javelins (long sticks with a pointed end) are thrown
18. Labrador (n.) كلب لابرادور	a big yellow or black dog with short hair
19. Liquids (pl.)-(n.) السوائل	a substances, such as water, that is not solid or a gas and that can be poured easily
20. Long jump (n.) القفز الطويل	a sports event in which a person runs up to a mark and then jumps as far forward as they can
21. Nerves (pl.)-(n.) الأعصاب	a group of long thin fibres that carry information or instructions between the brain and other parts of the body
22. Patient (n.) مريض	a person who is receiving medical care
23. Penicillin (n.) البنسلين	a type of medicine which kills bacteria; a type of antibiotic
24. Psychotherapist (n.) طبيب نفسي	someone who gives people psychotherapy
25. Polite (adj.) مهذب	behaving in a way that is socially correct and shows understanding other people's feelings

8-3

1. Pouring (n.) الصب	making a substance flow from a container into another container
2. Prescription (n.) وصفة طبية	a piece of paper on which a doctor writes the details of the medicine or drugs that sb needs
3. Racing (n.) سباق	competition in races
4. Recover (v.) يتعافى	to get back sth lost, especially health, ability, possessions, etc.
5. Rock climbing (n.) تسلق الجبال	the sport of climbing mountains
6. Sailing (n.) الإبحار	the sport or activity of using boats with sails
7. Sensitive (adj.) حساس	behaving in a way that is socially correct and shows understanding other people's feelings
8. Shot put (n.) رمي الجلة	a sports competition in which a heavy metal ball is thrown from the shoulder as far as possible
9. Sickness (n.) المرض	the condition of being ill
10. Skydiving (n.) القفز بالمظلات	a sport in which a person jumps from an aircraft and falls for as long as possible before opening a parachute
11. Sneeze (v.) يعطس	when air and often small drops of liquid suddenly come out of your nose and mouth in a way you cannot control
12. Sore (adj.) مؤلم	painful and uncomfortable because of injury, infection or too much use
13. Sporty (adj.) رياضي	describes sb who enjoys sport and is good at it
14. Squash (n.) لسكواش	a game played between two or four people on a special closed playing area which involves hitting a small rubber ball against a wall
15. Sublime (adj.) رائع	extremely good, beautiful or enjoyable
16. Suit (n.) بدلة	a jacket and trousers or a jacket and skirt that are made from the same material
17. Swallow (v.) يبتلع	to cause food, drink, pills, etc. to move from your mouth into your stomach by using the of your throat
18. Swollen (adj.) متورم	larger than usual
19. Symptoms (n.) أعراض	feelings of illnesses or physical or mental changes which are caused by a particular disease
20. Thermometer (n.) مقياس الحرارة	a device used for measuring temperature, especially of the air or in a person's body
21. Tourist spot (n.) مكان سياحي	a popular and exciting place for tourists
22. Twisted (adj.) ملتوي	bent so that the original shape is changed or destroyed
23. untidy (adj.) غير مرتب	not tidy